

Site Links Related to Mesopotamia or Language

Ancient Mesopotamia Sites

[ABZU - Mesopotamian Study Resources](#)

[Akkadian Language \(Babylonian and Assyrian cuneiform texts\)](#)

[Cuneiform Digital Library Initiative \(site at UCLA\)](#)

[Cuneiform Digital Library Initiative \(mirror site in Berlin\)](#)

[Mesopotamian Year Names](#)

[Pennsylvania Sumerian Dictionary \(PSD\) project](#)

[Home page for the Open Richly Annotated Cuneiform Corpus \(ORACC\)](#)

[The Electronic Text Corpus of Sumerian Literature, Oxford](#)

[Sumerian Lexicon: A Dictionary Guide to the Ancient Sumerian Language](#)

[Sumerisches Glossar: Bearbeitung von Rechts- und Verwaltungsurkunden \(DFG-Projekt\), by Walther Sallaberger](#)

[Mesopotamian Mathematics](#)

[Babylonian Mathematics](#)

[History Topics in Babylonian Mathematics](#)

[Le calcul sexagésimal en Mésopotamie](#)

[MesoCalc: a Mesopotamian Calculator](#)

[Babylonian Astronomy/Astrology Software Program](#)

[Bibliography of Mesopotamian Astronomy and Astrology](#)

[The Development, Heyday, and Demise of Panbabylonism, article by Gary D. Thompson](#)

[Sumerian Constellations and Star Names?](#)

[Hope Anthony's Sumerian and Akkadian Star Catalogue, derived from Reiner and Pingree](#)

[Hope Anthony's A Guide To Ancient Near Eastern Astronomy, salvaged by the Pomona College Astronomy Dept.](#)

[On the Astronomical Records and Babylonian Chronology](#)

[Musical Theory in the Ancient World - the Mesopotamian Precursors of Pythagoras](#)

[The Invention of Music in the Orientalizing Period](#)

[History of Mesopotamian Measures, by Livio C. Stecchini - Introduction, Length, Volume & Weight, Stereometric Texts, and Seeding Rates](#)

[Eisenbraun's - Source for Scholarly Books](#)

[Dove Booksellers - Historical and Religious Studies](#)

[Archaeologia - Booksellers of Used, Out of Print, Antiquarian Books on the Near East](#)

[Oriental Institute Bookstore](#)

[Oriental Institute on the WWW](#)

[Samuel Noah Kramer Institute of Assyriology and Ancient Near Eastern Studies](#)

[The American Academic Research Institute in Iraq](#)

[Vitas of Ancient Near Eastern Scholars on the Web](#)

[Names and Addresses of Scholars and Advanced Students Involved in Cuneiform Studies and Near Eastern Archaeology](#)

[E-mail Addresses for Ancient Near Eastern Scholars](#)

[Who's Who in Cuneiform Studies - Biographies for Deceased Cuneiform Scholars](#)

[Resources for Ancient Near Eastern Studies - bibliographies of publications by Assyriologists](#)

[Resources for Ancient Near Eastern Studies - bibliographies in certain subjects, such as Music](#)

[Chroniques bibliographiques - compilation critique des publications assyriologiques](#)

[Chroniques assyriologiques - Le nouveau site des Chroniques - Néo-sumérien](#)

[Internet Researcher: Library Tools for Ancient Near Eastern Research, from Catholic University of America](#)

[Gudea Cylinder transcription plates - see the ETCSL for transliterations](#)

[CDLI presentation of Sumerian Sign-Lists - from Late Uruk to Ur III](#)

[Old Sumerian Signs copied from Labat \(Labyrinths - Part4\)](#)

[Akkadian Cuneiform Signs - with Index to Borger and Labat](#)

[A survey of cuneiform signlists](#)

[The Diachronic Corpus of Sumerian Literature](#) - appears at this time to be only a catalog with no online texts

[Database of Neo-Sumerian Texts \(BDTNS\)](#)

[Sources of Early Akkadian Literature \(SEAL\): A Text Corpus of Babylonian and Assyrian Literary Texts from the 3rd and 2nd Millennia BCE](#)

[Old Babylonian Text Corpus](#) - includes Old Babylonian-English dictionary and a sign list with all variant forms

[Late Old Babylonian Personal Names Index \(LOB-PNI\)](#) - 13,573 names from 1683-1595 B.C.

[ARCHIBAB](#) - Archives babyloniennes (XXe-XVIIe siècles av. J.C.)

[Ebla Digital Archives](#)

[Corpus of Ancient Mesopotamian Scholarship \(CAMS\)](#), includes astronomy texts such as Mul-Apin 2

[Introduction to the Babylonian Language](#), by Robert M. Whiting

[Support page for the CDA - A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian - Addenda, corrigenda, and supporting bibliography](#) - for a newer, but slower-loading version, see [this page](#)

[Neo-Assyrian Glossary](#) - a reliable Akkadian-English lexicon (the CDA is much more complete, but not on-line)

[Akkadian - English - French Dictionary](#)

[Descriptive catalog page for The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago \(CAD\)](#) - the university has now generously made all of the 25 available volumes of this premier Akkadian dictionary downloadable in pdf form

[Proceedings of the 51st Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Held at the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, July 18–22, 2005](#), articles on: 1) Lexicography, Philology, and Textual Studies; 2) Iconography and Art History; and 3) Archaeology and Stratigraphy

[Ur Crowd Source: Help us document a 1922-1934 excavation by reading and transcribing letters, field notes, and reports from the dig in southern Iraq](#)

[Phillips 13](#) - tablet with a detailed item inventory from the royal household of King Shulgi of the Ur III dynasty, together with FAQ, glossary, and Ur III map

[Dyke College Ur III Texts](#) - photo, transliteration, & translation of 5 receipt tablets

[Cuneiform Inscriptions of the University of Minnesota from Ur III Period - 16 Tablets](#)

[Babylonian Clay Tablets at South Georgia State Normal College \(Valdosta State University\)](#) - with research on background of Edgar J. Banks

[Cuneiform Tablet Collection of Ripon College, Clark Collection, from Ur III Period - 7 Tablets](#)

[Tablets Relating to Sumerian History in the Schoyen Collection](#)

[Ashmolean Museum: The Weld-Blundell Prism: The Sumerian King-List](#)

[The Sumerian King List](#), by Thorkild Jacobsen

[Sumerian temple records at the Australian Institute of Archaeology](#)

[Cuneiform Tablets at the Library of Congress](#)

[TEXTOS ELAMITAS: Dirección, transcripciones y traducción](#)

[Elam between Assyriology and Iranian Studies](#)

[Elam.net - Storia, lingua e cultura dell'antico Elam](#)

[Mesopotamian King List 2800 – 500 B.C., 199KB worth of material about each ruler of ancient Mesopotamia](#)

[Political Change and Cultural Continuity in Eshnunna from the Ur III to the Old Babylonian Period](#)

[Archiv für Orientforschung journal](#)

[Journal of Cuneiform Studies Home Page](#)

[BASOR - Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research](#)

[Journal of Near Eastern Studies](#)

[Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Society \(JANES\) Cumulative Index](#)

[IRAQ, the journal of the British Institute for the Study of Iraq](#)

[Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale](#)

[KASKAL, Rivista di Storia, ambienti e culture del Vicino Oriente antico, A Journal of History, Environments, and Cultures of the Ancient Near East](#)

[Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und Vorderasiatische Archäologie](#)

[Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie](#)

[Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale](#)

[Origins of Early Writing Systems, conference, October 5 to 7, 2007, Peking University, Beijing](#)

[From the 21st Century BC to the 21st Century AD: The Present and Future of Neo-Sumerian Studies - conference, Madrid, July 22-24, 2010](#)

[International Association for Assyriology](#)

[International Association for Assyriology: cooperation - listings of ongoing projects in Assyriology](#)

[Sumerian Mythology FAQ](#)

[Sumerian Mythology, by Samuel Noah Kramer, \[1944, 1961\]](#)

[Samuel Noah Kramer biography](#)

[Sumerians on the Information Superhighway - magazine article about Steve Tinney's transfer of the Pennsylvania Sumerian Dictionary \(PSD\) project to the Internet](#)

[Sumerian Myths from a class on World Mythology](#)

[Civilization Begins - 224 KB worth of facts and quotes about Sumer and Sumerians, from C. McArver of the Porter-Gaud School](#)

[Mesopotamian Religion - Bibliography by Piotr Steinkeller](#)

[Ancient Mesopotamian Gods and Goddesses](#)

[Magic and Divination in the Neo-Assyrian Period: A Selected Bibliography by Lorenzo Verderame](#)

[The Religion of Babylonia and Assyria by Theophilus G. Pinches \(Many Divine Names Are Now Read Differently, But This Detailed 1906 Work Is a Classic\)](#)

[Ancient Near Eastern Gods Enki and Ea: Diachronical Analysis of Texts and Images from the Earliest Sources to the Neo-Sumerian Period - MA Thesis](#)

[The International Database of the Melammu Project - entries investigate the continuity, transformation and diffusion of Mesopotamian culture throughout the ancient world from the second millennium BC until Islamic times](#)

[The Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project](#)

[The Neo-Assyrian Empire - Knowledge and Power](#)

[The Babylonian Nineveh Texts, a descriptive database created by Jeanette C. Fincke \(2003\) as part of The Ashurbanipal Library Project of the British Museum](#)

[The Old Assyrian Prosopography Database - ca. 34,000 personal name entries drawn from ca. 6,200 texts](#)

[Updates to The Prosopography of the Neo-Assyrian Empire](#)

[The Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon](#)

[Ancient Mesopotamian Libraries, a Word document by Amanda K. Sprochi, Resident Music Librarian, Kent State University](#)

[Seminar für Altorientalistik - Universitaet Goettingen](#)

[KeiBi online, Die Keilschrift-Bibliographie im Netz, Universität Tübingen](#)

[Digitale Keilschriftbibliothek Lexikalischer Listen aus Assur](#)

[Archives of ANE Discussion List for the Study of the Ancient Near East \(Oriental Institute\)](#)

[ANE 2 - a moderated academic discussion list that focuses on topics and issues of interest in Ancient Near Eastern Studies](#)

[Cuneiform Revealed: an introduction to cuneiform script and the Akkadian language](#)

[Brown University Seniors 'Crack' Cuneiform Tablets](#)

[Historical decipherment of cuneiform, in 1857 the Royal Asiatic Society placed a test case before Edward Hincks, Jules Oppert, Henry Creswicke Rawlinson, and William Henry Fox Talbot](#)

[USC's Introduction to Cuneiform Tablets page](#)

[InscriptiFact: A Networked Database of Ancient Near Eastern Inscriptions - database of over 30,000 high-resolution images](#)

[Animated evolution of cuneiform signs page](#)

[Sumerian Tablet, Exercise Tablet, myth about Lugalbanda and Nin-sún](#)

[From the Cradle of Civilization: Preservation using Multi-dimensional digitization of Squeeze Impressions in the Ernst Herzfeld papers](#)

[Landsberger Archive - Publishing the estate of Benno Landsberger \(letters, mss., notes\) found at the Institute of Archaeology, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem](#)

[Frayne - Scribal Education in Ancient Babylonia](#)

[The tablet House: a scribal school in old Babylonian Nippur, by Eleanor Robson](#)

[Using sign lists: Labat, Borger, and PSL, by Eleanor Robson, Knowledge and Power site](#)

[How to Recognize a Scribal School - Formal Scribal Training - what Sumerian lexical texts did ANE schools utilize?](#)

[La Mésopotamie ancienne - Naissance de l'écriture](#)

[Écriture cunéiforme](#)

[Unwrapping and Visualizing Cuneiform Tablets - successful project at Stanford University to digitize clay tablets](#)

[The Digital Classification of Ancient Near Eastern Cuneiform Data \(Univ. of Birmingham\)](#)

[The Cuneiform Digital Palaeography Project \(a joint project at the Univ. of Birmingham and the British Museum\)](#)

[Digital Hammurabi project at Johns Hopkins University](#)

[Cuneiform Signs](#), Lloyd Anderson's studies to support the Unicode encoding of the Cuneiform writing system

[n2786.pdf - Final Proposal to Encode Cuneiform Script in Unicode \(Adobe pdf document file from June 10, 2004\)](#)

[Cuneiform Composite font](#), covers Unicode 5.0, with characters that range from Fara to Neo-Assyrian - created by Steve Tinney with assistance from Michael Everson

[Neo-Assyrian version of the Cuneiform Composite font](#), by Peter Bienstman

[Set of 2 TrueType fonts supplying 450 of the most common Sumerian Ur III period cuneiform signs](#) - developed by Guillaume Malingue

[A set of 4 TrueType fonts supplying 388 cuneiform signs in which the wedges have a 3 Dimensional appearance](#) - by Carsten Peust (also with a Sumerian Grammar bibliography)

[Cuneiform fonts for TeX/LaTeX/PDFLaTeX](#) - by Karel Piska

[Fonts developed by the late Bendt Alster for *Transliterating Sumerian and Akkadian* - not Cuneiform the late Bendt Alster's updates to his Sumerian Proverbs publications](#)

[Publications by A.H. \(Bram\) Jagersma](#), including his 749-page dissertation, A descriptive grammar of Sumerian

[Home Page of Daniel A. Foxvog](#), with Introduction to Sumerian Grammar, Elementary Sumerian Glossary, Timeline of Mesopotamian History, and Chief Figures of the Mesopotamian Pantheon

[Home Page of Pascal Attinger](#), with Sumerian literature translations into French and Sumerian grammatical problems

[Home Page of Christine Proust](#), publications on Mesopotamian mathematics, mainly in French

[In-Depth Information About Sumer, especially as it relates to the city of Nippur](#)

[Nippur, Sacred City of Enlil, Supreme God of Sumer and Akkad, by archaeologist McGuire Gibson](#)

[Iraq Site Map - Univ. of Chicago Oriental Institute Map Series](#)

[AMAR: Archive of Mesopotamian Archaeological Site Reports](#)

[Photographs of Mesopotamian archaeological sites, provided by John C. Sanders & Oriental Institute, University of Chicago](#)

[Archaeology Photos, with Images of Archaeological Sites in Mesopotamia \(Iraq & Syria\)](#), from Peter Langer - Associated Media Group (has 110 photos of Babylon, among other sites)

[Aerial views of ancient Uruk](#), huge, slow-loading page in Arabic

[Database project to track archaeological sites in Iraq - funded by the NEH](#)

[Seafaring and the Arabian Neolithic - British Archaeological Expedition to Kuwait \(BAEK\)](#)

[Inside a Sumerian Temple: The Ekishnugal at Ur, from *The Temple in Time and Eternity*, by E. Jan Wilson](#)

[Architectural Marvels of Ancient Mesopotamia - informative, but graphics are slow to load](#)

[Ships and Shipbuilding in Ancient Mesopotamia \(ca. 300-200 B.C.\)](#)

[Facts on File: Mesopotamian canals and aqueducts](#)

[Housing and Plumbing in Mesopotamia](#)

[Women in Mesopotamia \(Women in World History Curriculum\)](#)

[The En-hedu-Ana Research Pages - Unearthing the First Known Author](#)

[Enheduanna's Writings](#)

[The Epic of Gilgamesh](#)

[Score transliterations of the Standard Babylonian Epic of Gilgamesh, Tablets I-XII, Andrew George, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London](#)

[Official Site for Gilgamesh, The Motion Picture \(the IMDB page has disappeared\)](#)

[The Metropolitan Museum of Art - The Collection: Ancient Near Eastern Art \(page highlights 50 objects from 4,000 years\)](#)

[Overview of "Treasures of the Royal Tombs of Ur" @ University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology](#)

[Treasures from the Royal Tombs of Ur, McClung Museum's Special Exhibition](#)

[The Morgan Library Collections | Ancient Near Eastern Seals & Tablets](#)

[The British Museum, The Middle East](#)

[British Museum - Search the British Museum collection database online](#)

[Field Museum 'reuniting' scattered collections from ancient Iraq site](#)

[Lost Treasures From Iraq, Objects From The Iraq Museum Database, hosted by Oriental Institute, Univ. of Chicago](#)

[The Iraq National Museum , historical reconstruction on Polish 'Adam Mickiewicz Institute' site](#)

[Antiquities of Mesopotamia at the Vatican Museums](#)

[The Centrality of the Date Palm and its Sex Life to Sumerians](#)

[Ancient Flowers, Trees, Herbs, Fruits, Vegetables and Shrubs](#)

[History of Horticulture - Herbals: The Connection Between Horticulture and Medicine](#)

[Bibliography of Archaeobotanical Reports from Iraq and Related Items](#)

[Medicinal, Culinary and Aromatic Plants in the Near East](#)

[27 University Level Essays on Third Millenium Mesopotamia \(University of Manchester, Faculty of Arts\)](#)

[The Development of Ancient Mesopotamian Law, paper by Dan King](#)

[Financing Civilization, book chapter by William N. Goetzmann](#)

[Land Markets in the Ancient Near East, by Morris Silver](#)

[The Early Evolution of Interest-Bearing Debt, by Michael Hudson](#)

[Mesopotamian Worldview Expressions](#)

[For six other papers on Ancient Mesopotamian subjects, click for the Fall 2002 class on Race and Ethnicity in Ancient Mesopotamia](#)

[Bibliography for the Formation of Early States in the Near East \(4,000-2,000BC\)](#)

[Bibliography for Mesopotamian Urbanism](#)

[Bibliography for Mesopotamian Architecture, Construction Materials and Techniques](#)

[Archaeology and Architecture of Sumerian Temples, by Ömür Harmansah](#)

[Iraqi History Page, by Ali al-Sammawy](#)

[Iraq - Ancient Mesopotamia - Sumer, Akkad, Babylon, and Assyria, from Library of Congress country study](#)

[Genesis in Sumer - book chapter on Sumerian civilization by Frank E. Smitha](#)

[Ethics of Sumer, Babylon, and Hittites by Sanderson Beck](#)

[Early Human Communities in Zagros, by Roger Matthews](#)

[Anthropologist Mike Shupp Summarizes Archaeological Evidence Relating to Origins of Sumerian Civilization](#)

[Anthropologist Mike Shupp Examines Evidence for an Uruk Period Prosperity Zone](#)

[School of American Research Advanced Seminar: Mesopotamia in the Era of State Formation - a reliable source covering the fourth millenium Uruk Period](#)

[Book Review of Guillermo Algaze, *The Uruk World System: The Dynamics of Expansion of Early Mesopotamian Civilization*](#)

[The Life and Death of the Sumerian Language in Comparative Perspective - Piotr Michalowski](#)

[Sumerian Epics, Hymns, and Letters - Piotr Michalowski](#)

[The Adaptation of Cuneiform to Akkadian - Piotr Michalowski](#)

[Elementary Education at Nippur. The Lists of Trees and Wooden Objects - Niek Veldhuis, all of his publications \[here\]\(#\)](#)

[Papers on Ancient Mesopotamia - Ian Lawton](#)

[Tracing Assyrian Scholarship, Lecture by Stefan Maul](#)

[Ninurta as the God of Wisdom, 2001 paper by Amar Annus](#)

[Protohistory in Mesopotamia](#)

[The Origins of Writing as a Problem of Historical Epistemology, article by Peter Damerow](#)

[Linguistics 201: The Invention of Writing](#)

[Numerical notation and abstraction of concepts, Origins of Writing conf. paper by Pettersson](#)

[Ancient Mesopotamian Accounting and Human Cognitive Evolution, article by Tom Mouck](#)

[Who Began Writing? Many Theories, Few Answers \(NY Times Science article\)](#)

[Accounting with Tokens in the Ancient Near East, article by Denise Schmandt-Besserat](#)

[More Articles by Denise Schmandt-Besserat in Table of Contents at 'Ain Ghazal Excavation Reports](#)
[Animal Figurines, including Animal symbolism in the ancient Near East \(Schmandt-Besserat\)](#)
[Mesopotamia Life and Teaching Materials](#)
[Ancient Mesopotamia: Classroom & Museum Lesson Plans \(from the Oriental Institute in Chicago\)](#)
[Sargon I of Akkad](#)
[The Ancient World Web: A very ambitious collection of links](#)
[Mythology's Mythinglinks: the Tigris-Euphrates Region of the Ancient Near East - An Annotated & Illustrated Collection of Worldwide Links to Mythologies, Fairy Tales & Folklore, Sacred Arts & Traditions](#)
[Gateways To Babylon - Extensive Links](#)
[Archaeology on the Internet - a collection of links](#)
[All Empires History Forum - an active site for postings on many ancient and language-related topics](#)
[Guide to Universities that Teach Sumerian](#)
[U.Chi. Dept. of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations](#)
[UCLA, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures](#)
[News items about UCLA's Near Eastern Languages and Cultures Dept.](#)
[Univ. Of Michigan, Department of Near Eastern Studies](#)
[Univ. of Michigan, Near Eastern Studies Library Resources](#)
[Near East specialists at Oxford](#)
[Yale, Near Eastern Languages & Civilizations, Babylonian Collection](#)
[Highlights from the Garshana Collection | Cuneiform Library at Cornell University](#)
[Sumerian greeting on Voyager spacecraft record: silim-ma he2-me-en = Welcome! \[May you be healthy!\]](#)
[Translating Elvis into Sumerian](#)
[Sumerian - Ural-Altai Comparisons](#)
[Magyar Comparisons - even more ambitious than the preceding link - compares "Afro-Asiatic, Altaic, Austro-Asiatic, Basque, Caucasian, Dravidian, Etruscan, Sino-Tibetan, Sumerian and even some Indo-European links."](#)
[LexiLine - Sumerian and Indo-European Similarities A to K - Archaic Baltic Latvian](#)
[LexiLine - Sumerian and Indo-European Similarities L to Z - Archaic Baltic Latvian Lithuanian](#)
[Austrian Relationship of Sumerian Language](#)
[About Hungarian and Sumerian](#)
[Turkish and Sumerian](#)
[Sumerian-Ural-Altai Affinities, *Current Anthropology* short article with scholarly responses](#)
[Medicine in Ancient Mesopotamia](#)
[Mesopotamian Disease and Medicine \(CDLI project with bibliography\)](#)
[History of Mesopotamian Medicine, a collection of links](#)
[History of Dentistry - Ancient Mesopotamia](#)
[Archaeology of Grains and Beer-Making](#)
[The Goddess Ninkasi Hymn as a Guide to Beer-Making](#)
[The Beer Archaeologist, Smithsonian Magazine](#)
[The Origins and Ancient History of Wine](#)
[Commodity Prices in Babylon 385 - 61 BC](#)
[Mesopotamian Chronology, and click \[here\]\(#\) for a list of historical chronicles](#)
[A Chronology of the Ancient Near East](#)
[A Timeline of Climate History around 3000 BC](#)

Language or Research Sites

[The LINGUIST List](#)
[BL Online - The bibliographical database of linguistics](#)
[Numbers in over 5000 Languages](#)
[Proto-World and the Language Instinct, by Mark Rosenfelder, investigates and finds that "evidence for the language instinct is weak"](#)
[A Brief Introduction to the History of Names](#)
[A Bibliography of Semitic Linguistics](#)
[Linguistic Exploration - links to on-line language projects and dictionaries](#)

[Academy of Ancient Languages](#)

[Search the Card Catalog of the New York Public Library](#)

[WorldCat, a worldwide library catalog created and maintained collectively by more than 9,000 member institutions](#)

[article on Sumerian Language in the Wikipedia free encyclopedia](#)

[article that is especially informative about Sumerian grammar in the German version of Wikipedia, based on an article by Ernst Kausen, *Die sumerische Sprache*](#)

[The Yoshikawa Database of Materials for a Sumerian Lexicon - search for a word or word compound and get handwritten references to publications where the word occurs](#)

[Lexical Freenet Connected Thesaurus](#)

[searchable Lexicon of Linguistics](#)

[25th Anniversary Articles chosen by the Editor of the International Journal of Lexicography](#)

[The World Atlas of Language Structures Online](#)

[CogPrints: Cognitive Sciences EPrint Archive](#)

[The sci.lang Newsgroup FAQ](#)

[Google Groups - search the contents of the Usenet discussion forums](#)

[Ancient Scripts of the World, with Historical Linguistics Links](#)

[Ancient Languages and Scripts](#)

[How the Alphabet Was Born from Hieroglyphs - article in Biblical Archaeology Review magazine](#)

[Ancient Indus Valley Script](#)

[Religion Reflected in the Indus Valley Script, Article by Asko Parpola](#)

[Dr. Steve Farmer's evidence that the so-called Indus script was not part of a true writing system nor was the Harappan civilization literate](#)

[Old Europe 'Writing' Bibliographic Rerences](#)

[Proto-Semitic Language and Culture - excellent article by John Huehnergard](#)

[web site of the late L.O. Schuman - the 103 Kb salient.pdf essay explores The Semitic Languages and Hamito-Semitic, Salient Features of Renewed Etymology, being an abstract of an unpublished manuscript on Semitic etymology, historical linguistics, and general linguistics](#)

[The Early History of Indo-European Languages - by Thomas V. Gamkrelidze and V. V. Ivanov](#)

[Examining the Farming/Language Dispersal Hypothesis - edited by Peter Bellwood and Colin Renfrew](#)

[Phylogenetic network method puts origin of Proto-Indo-European language at 8100 BC \$\pm\$ 1,900 years](#)

[Early Date for the Birth of Indo-European Languages](#)

[The Indo-European Etymological Dictionary \(IED\)](#)

[The Ergative Stage of Early Proto-Indo-European](#)

[A History of the English Language](#)

[A History of the Hindi Language](#)

[A History of the Arabic Language](#)

[About the Hungarian Language](#)

[The Chinese Language and its Development](#)

[The Chinese Language: Myths and Facts](#)

[Logographic Writing Systems](#)

[The best astrology software](#)

[Babel's Dawn- A blog about the evolution of speech from primate vocalizations to meaningful exchanges](#)

[Historical Linguistics links by the Open Directory Project](#)

[Language Origins Society](#)

[Evolution of Language - Program of a comprehensive April, 2000 conference](#)

[Margaret Magnus's sound symbolism links](#)

[Archives of SOUNDSYMBOL List](#)

[one-page Hebrew dictionary - of Semitic phemes](#)

[The memetic origin of language: modern humans as musical primates](#)

[Music and Human Evolution, by Alan R. Harvey](#)

[Music Research - music's biological, physiological and psychological status and effect - 2,497 entries](#)

[Whistled Speech](#)

[Deaf children create new sign language](#)

[American Scientist - The Gestural Origins of Language](#)

[Gesture Language in Naples - see 4th paragraph in particular](#)

[Essays on thinking and language by Yuri Tarnopolsky](#)

[Henry Drummond on The Evolution of Language, chapter 5 of The Lowell Lectures on the Ascent of Man, 1904](#)

[The real explanation of the FOXP2 "Language Gene", by Alec MacAndrew](#)

[Localizing recent adaptive evolution in the human genome](#)

[Wave model \(linguistics\)](#)

[Genes and language, by Luigi Luca Cavalli Sforza, Stanford University - a 607 Kb pdf file, but it loads fast](#)

[Speaking in Tongues:Theories on the Origins of Language](#)

[Language evolved in a leap - article by Ferrer i Cancho, R. & Solé, R. V. "Least effort and the origins of scaling in human language."](#)

[Report on a new computer program that uses language structure, not vocabulary, to analyze the degree of relatedness between languages](#)

[Language Evolution and Computation Bibliography](#)

[Julian Jaynes Revisited, including summary of Nicholas Humphrey on cave paintings and language](#)